## IN THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A method of forming a gate oxide layer on a semiconductor substrate comprising:

forming an oxide layer on the substrate by <u>thermally</u> oxidizing the substrate in a chemical vapor deposition furnace <u>at a pressure of about 1.5 atm or less and at a temperature of 800°C or less;</u>

introducing nitric oxide (NO) gas into the chemical vapor deposition furnace; and nitriding the oxide layer in the presence of the nitric oxide gas at a pressure of 1.5 atm or less and at a temperature of 800°C or less,

wherein the oxide layer on the substrate is grown through thermal oxide formation.

- 2. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the oxide forming and nitriding steps are performed at approximately the same temperature.
  - 3-4. (Canceled)
- 5. (Original) The method of Claim 4, wherein the nitriding step is performed at a pressure of about 1.0 atm. or less.
  - 6. (Canceled)
- 7. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising a step of reoxidizing the semiconductor substrate in a second oxidation step after the nitriding step.
- 8. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising a step of depositing a gate electrode layer on top of the nitrided oxide layer.

- 9. (Original) The method of Claim 8, wherein the gate electrode layer comprises a polysilicon layer or a polycrystalline silicon/germanium layer.
- 10. (Original) The method of Claim 9, wherein the gate electrode layer further comprises a tungsten layer or a tungsten silicide layer.
- 11. (Original) The method of Claim 8, further comprising a step of doping the gate electrode layer with dopant.
  - 12. (Original) The method of Claim 11, wherein the dopant is boron.
- 13. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the substrate comprises Si and wherein the step of forming the oxide layer comprises forming an SiO<sub>2</sub> layer.
- 14. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the step of forming the oxide layer comprises reacting the substrate with an oxygen containing gas.
- 15. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the step of forming the oxide layer comprises forming an oxide layer having a thickness of about 15 Å or less.
- 16. (Previously Presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein at least 1.5 wt.% of N is incorporated into the oxide layer during the nitriding step.
  - 17. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the oxide layer is a dry oxide layer.
- 18. (Original) The method of Claim 7, further comprising a step of depositing a gate electrode layer on top of the oxidized nitrided gate oxide layer.
- 19. (Currently Amended) A method of nitriding a gate oxide layer on a semiconductor substrate comprising:

nitriding the gate oxide layer in the presence of nitric oxide (NO) gas;

wherein the nitriding step is conducted at a temperature of about 800°C or less and at a pressure of about 1 atm or less in a chemical vapor deposition furnace,

wherein the oxide layer on the substrate is <u>thermally</u> grown through thermal oxide formation.

- 20. (Original) The method of Claim 19, further comprising a step of oxidizing the nitrided gate oxide layer on the substrate.
- 21. (Original) The method of Claim 20, further comprising a step of depositing a gate electrode layer on top of the oxidized nitrided gate oxide layer on the substrate.
- 22. (Original) The method of Claim 19, further comprising a step of depositing a gate electrode layer on top of the nitrided gate oxide layer on the substrate.
- 23. (Original) The method of Claim 22, further comprising a step of doping the gate electrode layer with a dopant.